

Step therapy — Premium

Utilization management updates — January 1, 2022



Most medical conditions have many medication options. Although their clinical effectiveness may be the same, the costs can be very different. The step therapy program gives you the treatment you need, usually at a lower cost.

This is a list of medications that have been added to the step therapy program.

Here's how it works:

With this program, you must try a step 1 medication first, before a step 2 medication may be covered. When you bring a prescription to your pharmacy, our system will check the medication for step therapy requirements. If your pharmacy claims show you have tried a step 1 medication in the recent past, the step 2 medication may be filled. If not, the pharmacist will contact your doctor to explain next steps.

If you see your medication listed, we encourage you to talk with your doctor about your treatment and medication options. If you have questions about the step therapy program, call the phone number on your member ID card.

Step therapy medications

The following medications have been added to a step therapy program. This means you must try a lower-cost medication (step 1) before a higher-cost medication (step 2) is covered.

Therapeutic use	Step 1 medication	Step 2 medication
Anti-infectives		
Oral brand tetracyclines	Any one of the following generics: doxycycline, minocycline	VIBRAMYCIN
	Both of the following generics: doxycycline AND minocycline	SEYSARA
Otic agents	ofloxacin	CETRXAL, ciprofloxacin otic
Cardiovascular		
Renin-angiotensin system agents	Any one of the following generics: amlodipine-benazepril, amlodipine-olmesartan, benazepril, benazepril-HCTZ, candesartan, candesartan-HCTZ, captopril, captopril-HCTZ, enalapril, enalapril-HCTZ, fosinopril, fosinopril-HCTZ, irbesartan, irbesartan-HCTZ, lisinopril, lisinopril-HCTZ, losartan, losartan-HCTZ, moexipril, moexipril-HCTZ, olmesartan, olmesartan-HCTZ, olmesartan-amlodipine-HCTZ, perindopril, quinapril, quinapril-HCTZ, ramipril, telmisartan, telmisartan-HCTZ, trandolapril, trandolapril-verapamil	EDARBI, EDARBYCLOR, TEKTRINA HCT
Statins	Any one of the following generics: atorvastatin, fluvastatin, fluvastatin ER, lovastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin, simvastatin	ALTOPREV, EZALLOR, FLOLIPID, SIMVASTATIN SUSP
Fibric acid derivatives	Any one of the following generics: fenofibric cap, fenofibrate tab, fenofibrate micronized cap, fenofibric acid tab AND LIPOFEN	FENOGLIDE, FIBRICOR, TRIGLIDE
Central nervous system		
ADHD agents	Any two of the following generics or preferred brands: amphetamine-dextroamphetamine IR, dexamethylphenidate IR or ER, dextroamphetamine IR or SR, methylphenidate IR or ER VYVANSE	ADZENYS ER ² , ADZENYS XR ODT ² , APTENSIO XR ² , COTEMPLA XR-ODT ² , DAYTRANA ² , DESOXYN ² , DYANAVAL XR ² , JORNAY PM ² , KAPVAY, METADATE CD ² , METHYLIN ² solution, MYDAYIS ² , PROCENTRA ² , QUILLICHEW ER ² , QUILLIVANT ² , ZENZEDI ²
Anticonvulsants³	Any one of the following generics: lamotrigine IR, levetiracetam IR or ER, oxcarbazepine IR, topiramate IR	BRIVIACT, XCOPRI
	topiramate IR	TROKENDI XR
Antidepressants³	bupropion ER	APLENZIN ²
	Any two of the following generics: desvenlafaxine succinate ER, duloxetine, venlafaxine, venlafaxine ER	FETZIMA ²
	Any two of the following generics: bupropion, citalopram, desvenlafaxine succinate ER, duloxetine, escitalopram, fluoxetine, mirtazapine, paroxetine, paroxetine ER, sertraline, venlafaxine, venlafaxine ER	DESVENLAFAXINE ER, PAXIL suspension, TRINTELLIX ²
	Any one of the following generics: duloxetine	DRIZALMA
Antipsychotics³	Any two of the following generics: asenapine, aripiprazole, clozapine, olanzapine, paliperidone, quetiapine IR or ER, risperidone, ziprasidone	CAPLYTA ² , FANAPT ²
	Any one of the following generics: asenapine, aripiprazole, clozapine, olanzapine, paliperidone, quetiapine IR or ER, risperidone, ziprasidone	VRAYLAR ²

Brand-name medications are shown in UPPERCASE (for example, CLOBEX) and generic medications in lowercase (for example, clobetasol).

Therapeutic use	Step 1 medication	Step 2 medication
Insomnia agents	Any one of the following generics: eszopiclone, temazepam, zaleplon, zolpidem, zolpidem CR	BELSOMRA ² , DAYVIGO ²
	Any one of the following generics: zolpidem, zolpidem CR	EDLUAR ² , ZOLPIMIST ²
Migraine agents	Any two of the following generics: almotriptan, eletriptan, frovatriptan, naratriptan, rizatriptan, sumatriptan, zolmitriptan	ZOMIG NASAL ²
Neurologic agents	gabapentin	GRALISE ²
	Any one of the following generics: amitriptyline, cyclobenzaprine, duloxetine, gabapentin, pregabalin	pregabalin ER, SAVELLA ²
Non-narcotic analgesics	Any two of the following generics: diclofenac, diclofenac CR, diflunisal, etodolac, fenoprofen, flurbiprofen, ibuprofen, indomethacin, ketoprofen, ketorolac, meclofenamate, meloxicam, nabumetone, naproxen, oxaprozin, piroxicam, sulindac, tolmetin	INDOCIN suppository, INDOCIN suspension, INDOMETHACIN capsules, TIVORBEX, VIVLODEX
Opioid antagonists	NARCAN	EVZIO
Opioid withdrawal	clonidine	LUCEMYRA ²
Parkinson's disease	Any one of the following generics: pramipexole IR or ER, ropinirole IR or ER	NEUPRO
	Any one of the following generics: carbidopa-levodopa, carbidopa-levodopa CR	RYTARY
	Both of the following generics: rasagiline, selegiline	XADAGO ²
	Any one of the following generics: entacapone	ONGENTYS
Dermatology		
Rosacea	Any one of the following generics or preferred brands: azelaic acid gel, FINACEA FOAM, SOOLANTRA	FINACEA GEL, ZILXI
Skin cancer agents	Any one of the following generics: fluorouracil, imiquimod 5%	diclofenac gel 3% ² , PICATO
	Both of the following generics: fluorouracil and imiquimod 5%	KLISYRI
Topical immuno-modulators	tacrolimus ointment	pimecrolimus, PROTOPIC ointment
	Any one of the following generics: alclometasone, amcinonide, betamethasone, clobetasol, clocortolone, desonide, desoximetasone, diflorasone, fluocinolone, fluocinonide, fluticasone, halobetasol, hydrocortisone, mometasone, prednicarbate, triamcinolone, pramoxine-HC, calcipotriene-betamethasone, tacrolimus, pimecrolimus	EUCRISA
Endocrinology		
Diabetic agents	Any one of the following generics: metformin, metformin ER, glipizide-metformin, glyburide-metformin, pioglitazone-metformin	ACTOPLUS MET XR, AVANDIA, CYCLOSET, RIOMET, RIOMET ER
Glucagon	Any one of the following preferred brands: GLUCAGON, GVOKE, BAQSIMI	GLUCAGEN HYPOKIT
DPP4 inhibitors	Any one of the following generics: metformin, metformin ER, glipizide-metformin, glyburide-metformin, pioglitazone-metformin	JANUMET, JANUMET XR, JANUVIA, JENTADUETO, JENTADUETO XR, TRADJENTA
GLP-1 agonists	Any one of the following generics: metformin, metformin ER, glipizide-metformin, glyburide-metformin, pioglitazone-metformin	BYDUREON ² , BYDUREON BCISE ² , BYETTA ² , OZEMPIC ² , RYBELSUS ² , TRULICITY ² , VICTOZA ²
	Any one of the following generics: metformin, metformin ER, glipizide-metformin, glyburide-metformin, pioglitazone-metformin	SOLIQUA ² , XULTOPHY ²

Brand-name medications are shown in UPPERCASE (for example, CLOBEX) and generic medications in lowercase (for example, clobetasol).

Therapeutic use	Step 1 medication	Step 2 medication
SGLT2 inhibitors	Any one of the following generics: metformin, metformin ER, glipizide-metformin, glyburide-metformin, pioglitazone-metformin OR any one of the following generics: captopril, enalapril, lisinopril, quinapril, ramipril, fosinopril, trandolapril, perindopril, candesartan, valsartan, losartan, bisoprolol, carvedilol IR, carvedilol ER, metoprolol succinate, spironolactone, eplerenone	FARXIGA
	Any one of the following generics: metformin, metformin ER, glipizide-metformin, glyburide-metformin, pioglitazone-metformin	GLYXAMBI, JARDIANCE, SYNJARDY, SYNJARDY XR, TRIJARDY XR, XIGDUO XR
Gastroenterology		
Constipation agents	Any one of the following generics: lactulose, polyethylene glycol	LINZESS ² , SYMPROIC ²
	Any one of the following generics: lactulose, polyethylene glycol AND LINZESS ¹	MOTEGRITY ²
Proton pump inhibitors	Any two of the following generics or preferred brands: esomeprazole, omeprazole, lansoprazole, pantoprazole, rabeprazole DEXILANT	ACIPHEX SPRINKLE ² , ESOMEPRAZOLE STRONTIUM ² , FIRST-LANSOPRAZOLE, FIRST-OMEPRAZOLE, PRILOSEC ² , PROTONIX PACKET ²
Hormone modifiers		
Thyroid replacement	levothyroxine	ARMOUR THYROID, NATURE-THROID
Miscellaneous		
	allopurinol	ULORIC
Obstetrics and gynecology		
Contraceptives	Any one of the following generics: Gemmily, Merzee, norethindrone-ethinyl estradiol-ferrous fumarate	TAYTULLA
Hormone replacement	estradiol patch	ALORA, MENOSTAR, MINIVELLE
	Any one of the following preferred brands: IMVEXXY, OSPHENA, PREMARIN VAGINAL CREAM	FEMRING
	Any two of the following preferred brands: IMVEXXY, OSPHENA, PREMARIN VAGINAL CREAM	INTRAROSA
Oncology		
Chemotherapy rescue agents	levoleucovorin	KHAPZORY
Ophthalmology		
Antiglaucoma agents	All of the following generics and preferred brands: latanoprost, travoprost, LUMIGAN	XELPROS ²
Ophthalmic antihistamines	Both of the following generics: azelastine AND olopatadine	bepotastine
Respiratory		
Epinephrine auto injectors	Generic epinephrine	EPIPEN
Leukotriene modifiers	Any one of the following generics: montelukast, zafirlukast	zileuton ER, ZYFLO, ZYFLO CR
Long-acting bronchodilators	Any two of the following preferred brands: ADVAIR, BREO ELLIPTA, SEREVENT, STRIVERDI RESPIMAT, SYMBICORT	ARCAPTA

Brand-name medications are shown in UPPERCASE (for example, CLOBEX) and generic medications in lowercase (for example, clobetasol).

Therapeutic use	Step 1 medication	Step 2 medication
Urology		
BPH Agents	Any two of the following generics: alfuzosin, doxazosin, silodosin, tamsulosin, terazosin	CARDURA XL
Overactive bladder agents	Any two of the following generics or preferred brand: generic oxybutynin IR/ER, generic tolterodine IR/ER, generic trospium IR/ER, generic solifenacin, generic darifenacin ER, MYRBETRIQ	GELNIQUE, OXYTROL ²

Step therapy requirements are effective as of January 1, 2022. The list of step therapy medications is subject to change without notice. Step therapy requirements may vary by benefit plan. Additional clinical programs, including quantity limits and prior authorization, may exist for the above medications which may affect your prescription drug coverage.

¹ These agents are also subject to additional step requirements as indicated in table.

² Quantity limits may also apply. Please refer to the Premium quantity limits document.

³ Applies to new starts only



All Optum trademarks and logos are owned by Optum, Inc. in the U.S. and other jurisdictions. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

© 2022 Optum, Inc. All rights reserved. WF4961338-C 08172021